

## WARFARIN REAL TIME PCR KIT (3 MUTATIONS)

Cat. No: 13R-10-03

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Warfarin is an anticoagulant normally used in the prevention of thrombosis and thromboembolism, the formation of blood clots in the blood vessels and their migration elsewhere in the body respectively. Our system detect single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) in the cytochrome P450 enzyme gene CYP2C9 known as CYP2C9\*2 (C430T), CYP2C9\*3 (A1075C), and a SNP in the vitamin K epoxide reductase complex 1 gene (VKORC1) known as VKORC1 (-1639G>A).

### PRINCIPLE OF THE SYSTEM

During the PCR reaction, the DNA polymerase cleaves the probe at the 5' end and separates the reporter dye from the quencher dye only when the probe hybridizes perfectly to the target DNA. This cleavage results in the fluorescent signal which is monitored by Real-Time PCR detection system. An increase in the fluorescent signal (CT) is proportional to the amount of the specific PCR product.

### PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Each isolated DNA should be tested with wild type and mutant real time pcr mastermixes. The system provides reagents in a ready-to-use master-mix format which has been specifically adapted for 5' nuclease PCR using patented SNP analyses. The test system is designed for use with sequence specific primers and probe.

The fluorescence of mutation analysis is FAM. Also each mastermix contains an internal control labelled with HEX/JOE dye.

### SYSTEM CONTENTS

Reagents	20 rxns
• 1639 G mastermix	400 µl
• 1639 A mastermix	400 µl
• 430 C mastermix	400 µl
• 430 T mastermix	400 µl
• 1075 A mastermix	400 µl
• 1075 C mastermix	400 µl
• Control DNA	60 µl

### STORAGE

- All reagents should be stored at -20 °C and dark.
- All reagents can be used until the expiration date on the box label.
- Repeated thawing and freezing (>3X) should be avoided, as this may reduce the sensitivity of the assay.

### DNA EXTRACTION

Blood samples should be collected in appropriate sterile EDTA tubes and can be stored at +4°C up to one month. For more than one month specimen should be stored at -20°C. It is advised to gently mix the tube (with EDTA) after collection of blood to avoid coagulation.

Our system optimized according to MN NucleoSpin® Blood. It is advised to elute DNA with **150 µl elution buffer** for better results.

### PROCEDURE

- Different tubes should be prepared for each mix.
- Before starting work, mix the mastermixes gently by pipetting
- For each sample, pipet **20 µl mastermix\*** with micropipets of sterile filter tips to each optical white strips or tubes.
- Add **5 µl DNA** into each tube.
- Run with the programme shown below.

*\*Master mixes include HotStart Taq DNA Polymerase.*

### PCR PROGRAMME

95 °C	3 Min.	Holding
95 °C	15 Sec.	30 Cycles
60 °C	1 Min.	

Fluorescent dyes are FAM and HEX/JOE

### If you use:

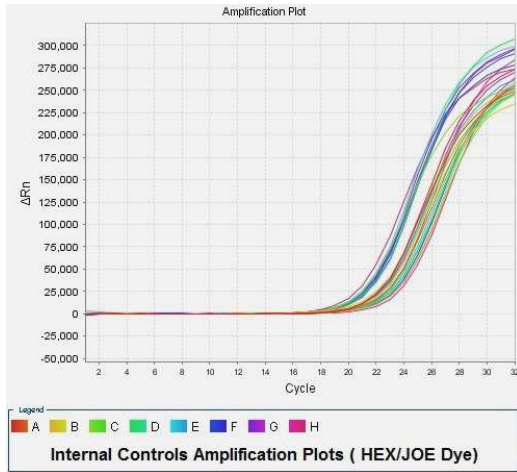
- ABI Prism® system, please choose **"none"** as passive reference and quencher.
- Mic qPCR Cycler, please adjust gain settings, **"Green Auto Gain"** to **20** and **"Yellow Auto Gain"** to **10**.

### This system can use with:

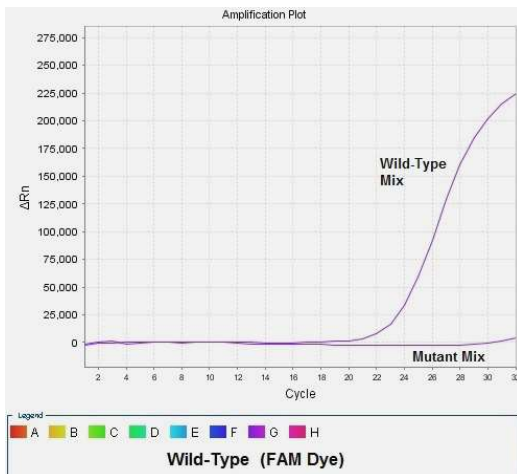
Bio-Rad CFX96  
ABI Prism® 7500/7500 Fast  
Roche LightCycler® 480 System  
Rotor Gene Q  
Mic qPCR Cycler

## DATA ANALYSIS

After the run is completed data are analysed using the software with HEX (JOE) and FAM dyes.

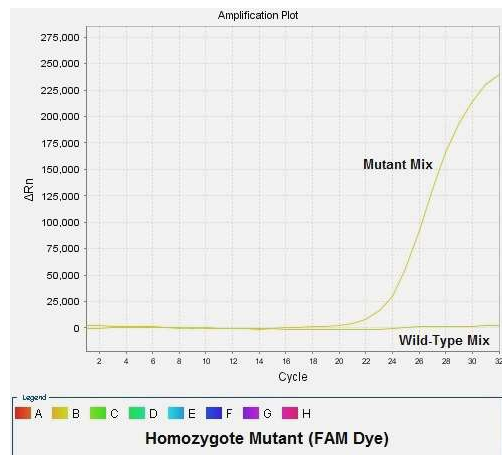
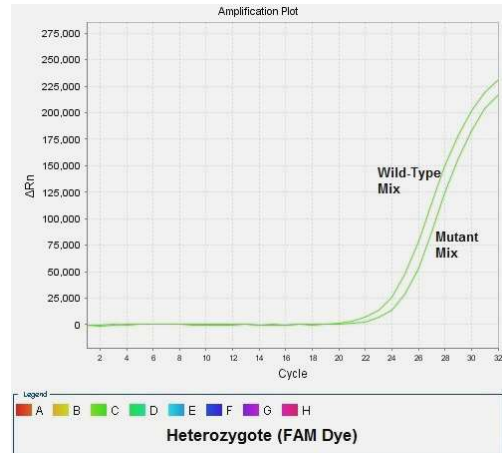


Internal control amplification plots must be seen in all wells except NTC and has been labelled with HEX (JOE) dye. The CT value of internal controls should be  $22 \leq X \leq 26$ . The below results were studied with ABI7500.



Amplification plots of mutations can be analysed by FAM dye. The CT value should be between  $21 \leq CT \leq 26$ . These values are optimised according to the SNPure® Blood DNA Isolation Kit and MN NucleoSpin® Blood DNA Isolation Kit. CT values may vary  $\pm 2/3$  cycle according to the DNA isolation protocol.

- Homozygote wild-type sample gives amplification signal only with wild-type mastermix.
- Heterozygote sample gives amplification signal both with wild-type and mutant mastermixes.
- Homozygote mutant sample gives amplification signal only with mutant mastermix.
- The difference of the CT value wild-type and mutant amplification plots should be  $\leq 3$  for heterozygote mutant sample. It is  $4 \leq CT \leq 6$ , test should be repeated.



## TROUBLE SHOOTING

### If internal control doesn't work,

- Absence of DNA
- Sample is containing DNA inhibitor(s)

### If plots start late,

Compare positive control and sample. If there is no problem in positive control,

- DNA quality is not good.
- The amount of DNA is not enough.

Please contact us for your questions. [tech@snp.com.tr](mailto:tech@snp.com.tr)

## CAUTIONS

- All reagents should be stored at suitable conditions.
- Do not use the PCR mastermixes forgotten at room temperature.
- Thaw PCR mastermix at room temperature and slowly mix by inverting before use.
- Shelf-life of PCR mastermix is 12 months. Please check the manufacturing data before use.
- Only use in vitro diagnostics.